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June 9, 2006

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## **VIA FEDERAL EXPRESS**

Jeff S. Jordan, Esq. Supervisory Attorney Complaints Examination & Legal Administration Federal Election Commission 999 E St., NW Washington, DC 20463

Re. MUR 5732 (Richard Bready)

Dear Mr. Jordan:

This letter is submitted on behalf of Richard L. Bready in response to the Complaint filed in the above-referenced MUR. The Commission should find no reason to believe that Mr. Bready has violated any provision of the Federal Election Campaign Act ("FECA").

Mr. Bready is referred to in the Complaint in connection with contributions he made to the Democratic Party of Hawaii, the Maine Democratic State Committee, and the Massachusetts Democratic State Committee (collectively, "the state parties"). Complainants allege that there exists reason to believe that Matt Brown for US Senate ("the Brown campaign") steered donors, including Mr. Bready, to contribute to the state parties with the explicit or implicit agreement that the parties would in turn contribute to the Brown campaign. Complainants allege that these activities constituted impermissible earmarking and evasion of federal individual contribution limits.

As set forth below, Mr. Bready's contributions to the state parties were not earmarked for the Brown campaign. Mr. Bready had no communications with any officials from any of the state parties to which he contributed, and his contributions bore no instructions, encumbrances. or designations as to their use. Mr. Bready had no understanding with the Brown campaign or any of the state parties regarding the intended use of his specific contributions.

Accordingly, the Commission should find no reason to believe that Mr. Bready violated any provision of FECA in connection with his contributions to the state parties.



Jeff S. Jordan June 9, 2006

# 1. Mr. Bready's Contributions Were Not Earmarked For The Brown Campaign.

Mr. Bready's contributions to the state parties were not earmarked for the Brown campaign. FECA regulations define "earmarked" as:

...a designation, instruction, or encumbrance, whether direct or indirect, express or implied, oral or written, which results in all or any part of a contribution or expenditure being made to, or expended on behalf of, a clearly identified candidate.

## 11 C.F.R. § 110.6(b)(1).

Mr. Bready placed no designations, encumbrances, or instructions upon his contributions to the state parties. (See Affidavit of Richard Bready, attached as Exhibit A, at ¶ 2). The memo line on each check is blank. (See copies of checks, attached as Exhibit B). Nor did Mr. Bready instruct any officers or agents of any of the state parties to contribute to the Brown committee. (Bready Affidavit at ¶ 3). Mr. Bready had no contact whatsoever with any officer of the state parties in connection with his contributions. (Bready Affidavit at ¶ 3).

Under FECA, "a contribution subject to . . . earmarking rules must in fact be earmarked by the person making the contribution." MUR 4831 (Nixon Campaign Fund), Statement of Reasons, Vice Chairman Bradley A Smith and Commissioner Michael E. Toner dated December 1, 2003, at 3 (emphasis in original). It is an "improper extension of [11 C.F.R. § 110.6], and of the Act" to impute earmarking when no evidence exists to support such a finding. Id. There is no evidence to support a finding of any earmarking by Mr. Bready in this matter, and no such earmarking occurred.

# 2. Mr. Bready's Contributions To The State Parties Are Expressly Permitted By Commission Regulations.

Commission regulations expressly allow the type of contribution Mr. Bready made to the state parties. 11 C.F.R. § 110.1(h) explicitly permits a donor to contribute to a state committee supporting the same candidate, so long as (1) the contributor does not give with the knowledge that a substantial portion of his contribution will be contributed to that candidate in the same election, and (2) the contributor does not retain control over the funds. Mr. Bready's state party contributions satisfy 11 C.F.R. § 110.1(h).

Mr. Bready had no understanding with the Brown campaign or with any of the state parties regarding the use of his specific contributions. (Bready Affidavit at ¶ 4). "Section 110.1(h)(2) only provides for aggregation of a contributor's contributions where the contributor has knowledge of the committee's plans." MUR 5445 (Nesbitt), First General Counsel's Report at 9 Mr. Bready had no such knowledge. Moreover, even being "likely aware" that a

Jeff S. Jordan June 9, 2006

committee will "contemporaneously contribute" to a candidate does not violate 11 C.F.R. 110.1(h)(2), if a contributor does not know that a portion of *their own* contribution will be given to a specified candidate. MUR 5019 (Keystone), First General Counsel's Report at 27.

Mr. Bready retained no control over the funds he contributed to the state parties. (Bready Affidavit at ¶ 3). His contribution checks bore no instructions or encumbrances, and the state parties to which he donated had complete control over the funds in question. Mr. Bready never had any contact with officers or agents of any of the three state parties to which he contributed. (Bready Affidavit at ¶ 3). There is no evidence whatsoever indicating that Mr. Bready exercised any control as defined by 11 C.F.R. § 110.1(h)(2), and in fact he exercised no such control.

# 3. Complainants Have Submitted No Evidence Indicating That Mr. Bready Violated FECA.

Dismissal of a complaint to the FEC is appropriate where the complaint "consists of factual allegations that are refuted by sufficiently compelling evidence produced in response to the complaint." MUR 4960 (Hillary Rodham Clinton for US Senate Exploratory Committee), Statement of Reasons of Commissioners Mason, Sandstrom, Smith and Thomas dated December 21, 2000, at 2. "Unwarranted legal conclusions from asserted facts" or "mere speculation" are not accepted as true. Id

Complainants have put forth no evidence that Mr. Bready engaged in any impermissible earmarking or directing of his contributions. The Commission can only find "reason to believe" if the complaint sets forth "specific facts, which, if proven true, would constitute a violation of FECA." *Id.* at 1. Complainants have submitted no such facts. Indeed, they themselves state that their allegations are based solely upon "recent newspaper articles and recent information and belief." Complaint at 1. Conversely, Mr. Bready has submitted a sworn affidavit and copies of the contribution checks at issue, which conclusively refute the allegations made in the Complaint. Accordingly, the Complaint against Mr. Bready should be dismissed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Notably, not even these newspaper articles suggest facts from which it could be concluded that Mr. Bready engaged in earmarking, had any contact with the state parties, maintained any control over his contributions once he had made them or had any knowledge that his own contributions would be given to the Brown campaign

Jeff S. Jordan June 9, 2006

# **CONCLUSION**

For the reasons set forth above, the Commission should find no reason to believe that Mr. Bready violated any provision of FECA. Counsel respectfully requests that this matter be closed.

Sincerely,

Dani McPhee

**Enclosures** 

cc: Mr. Richard L. Bready Douglass N. Ellis, Jr.

Matthew J. Merritt

# **EXHIBIT A**

### BEFORE THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

Matt Brown for US Senate et al. }

MUR 5732

### AFFIDAVIT OF RICHARD L. BREADY

- I, Richard L. Bready, hereby swear that the following information is based on my personal knowledge, that I am competent to testify, and that it is both true and correct:
- 1. Attached hereto are true and correct copies of the contribution checks I wrote to the Democratic Party of Hawaii, the Maine Democratic State Committee, and the Massachusetts Democratic State Committee (collectively, "the state parties").
- 2. I placed no designation, encumbrance, or instructions upon my contributions to the state parties.
- 3. I maintained no control over my contributions after I made them to the state parties. I did not instruct any officer or agent of any of the state parties to contribute to the Brown campaign. I had no contact whatsoever with any officer or agent of any of the state parties in connection with my contributions.
- 4. I had no understanding with the Brown campaign or any of the state parties regarding the intended use of my specific contribution.

Richard L. Bready

Signed and sworn before me this <u>the day of June</u>, 2006.

My commission expires: 11/19/09

# **EXHIBIT B**

Amount:

\$6,000.00

Account:

Bank Number:

Sequence Number:

Capture Date:

01/11/2006

Check Number:

8787

#B11100461\*

01/11/2006

133666535

This is a LEGAL COPY of your check. You can use it the same way you would use the original check.

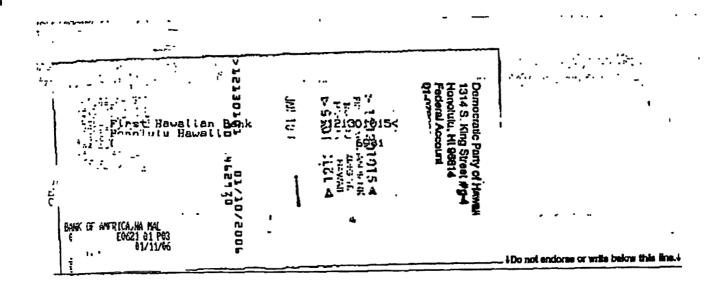
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Bank of America

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Amount:

\$6,000.00

Account:

Bank Number:

Sequence Number:

Capture Date:

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8788

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77 70 Banknorth Haverhill ha 01835

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Amount: Account: \$5,000.00

Bank Number:

Sequence Number:

Capture Date:

01/06/2006

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8789

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Bank of America	The Private Bank
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FOR DEPOSIT ONLY
MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRATIC
STATE COMMITTEE
FEDERAL FUNDS ACCOUNT EASTERN BANK